

2008/2007:

3 :

(04):



β^-

MeV :

.1

.2

.3

$m(^{127}_{53}I) = 126.8754 \text{ u}$, $m(^{131}_{53}I) = 130,877 \text{ u}$, $m_n = 1,00866 \text{ u}$, $m_p = 1,00728 \text{ u}$, $1 \text{ u} = 931,5 \text{ MeV}/c^2$.

(06):



(2)

-2-

-2

n_0

(1)

.1

t = 0s:

$\sigma = f(t)$

.2

$\sigma = \sum \lambda_i \cdot [X_i]$: X_i

.3

$[Cl^-] [H^+] \lambda(Cl^-) \lambda(H^+)$

V $\sigma = [\lambda(H^+) + \lambda(Cl^-)] \cdot \frac{x}{V}$:

.4

$\cdot X_f$

.5

$\lambda(Cl^-) = 76,3 \cdot 10^{-4} S \cdot m^2 \cdot mol^{-1}$ $\lambda(H^+) = 349,8 \cdot 10^{-4} S \cdot m^2 \cdot mol^{-1}$ V = 82 mL :

$t_{1/2}$

x(t) $\sigma(t)$:

.6

$\cdot \sigma = f(t)$:

T

$\sigma = f(t)$:

.7

(05):



H_2O_2

(Fe^{3+}) III

$n(H_2O_2)$

x

10 mL

III

5 mL

10 mL

t

85 mL

T (min)	0	5	10	20	30	35
$[H_2O_2](mol.L^{-1})$	$7,30.10^{-2}$	$5,25.10^{-2}$	$4,20.10^{-2}$	$2,35.10^{-2}$	$1,21.10^{-2}$	$0,90.10^{-2}$

$[H_2O_2] = f(t) : (1)$

250 mL 100 mL 50 mL :

25 mL 20 mL 10 mL 5 mL:

.250 mL 200 mL 100 mL :

Ox/Réd

O_2/H_2O_2 MnO_4^-/Mn^{2+}

(2.1)

$v = \frac{1}{V} \cdot \frac{dx}{dt} :$

$v = -\frac{1}{2} \cdot \frac{d[H_2O_2]}{dt} :$

$t_{1/2}$

$[H_2O_2] = \frac{[H_2O_2]_0}{2} : t = t_{1/2}$

		(05):	
		:	
	100		5000
		1896	
		:206	- 238
		206	238
		(γ)	.
Th	α	$^{238}_{92}\text{U}$.1.1
			.1.1.1
			.2.1.1
	$^{234}_{91}\text{Pa}$	234	.2.1
		$^{234}_{90}\text{Th} \rightarrow ^{234}_{91}\text{Pa} + ^0_{-1}\text{e}$:
	: 206	238	.3.1
		$^{238}_{92}\text{U} \rightarrow ^{206}_{82}\text{Pb} + x^0_{-1}\text{e} + y^4_2\text{He}$	
		β^- α	.2
		:	
		206	238
			206
			.238
238	$N_U(t)$	(t_{Terre}) (3)	.1.2
		$N_U(0)$.1.1.2
		$t_{1/2}$.2.1.2
		λ	.2.1.2
	$N_U(0)$	t	$N_U(t)$
			.3.1.2
$N_{\text{Pb}}(t_{\text{Terre}})$	t_{Terre}		.2.2
			$.2,5 \cdot 10^{12}$ atomes
	$N_U(0)$	$N_{\text{Pb}}(t_{\text{Terre}})$	$N_U(t_{\text{Terre}})$
			.1.2.2
			.2.2.2

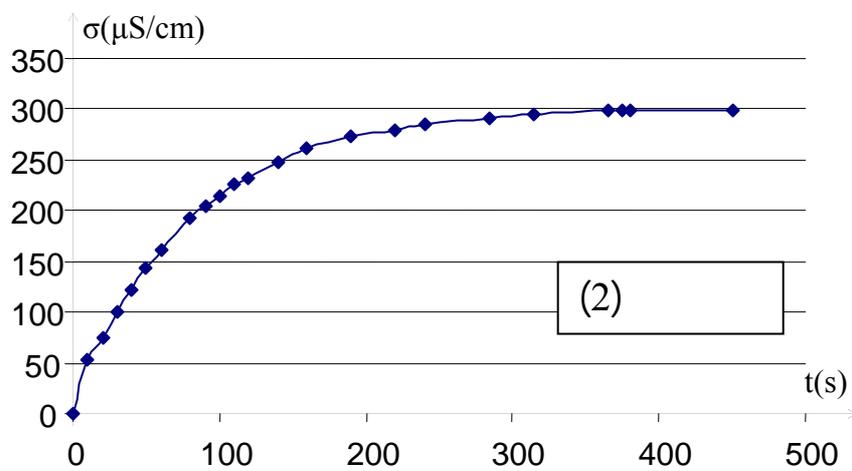
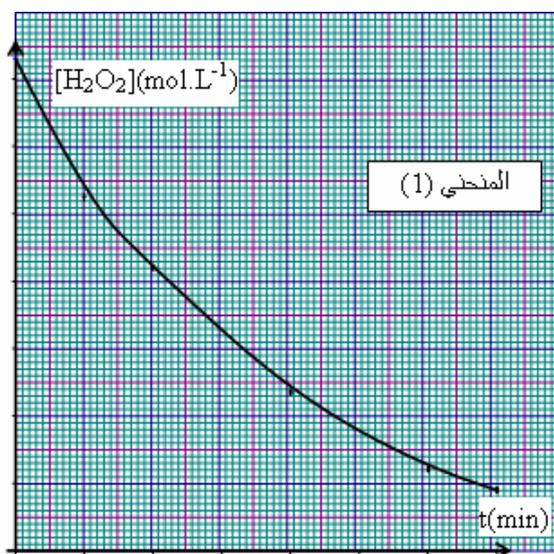
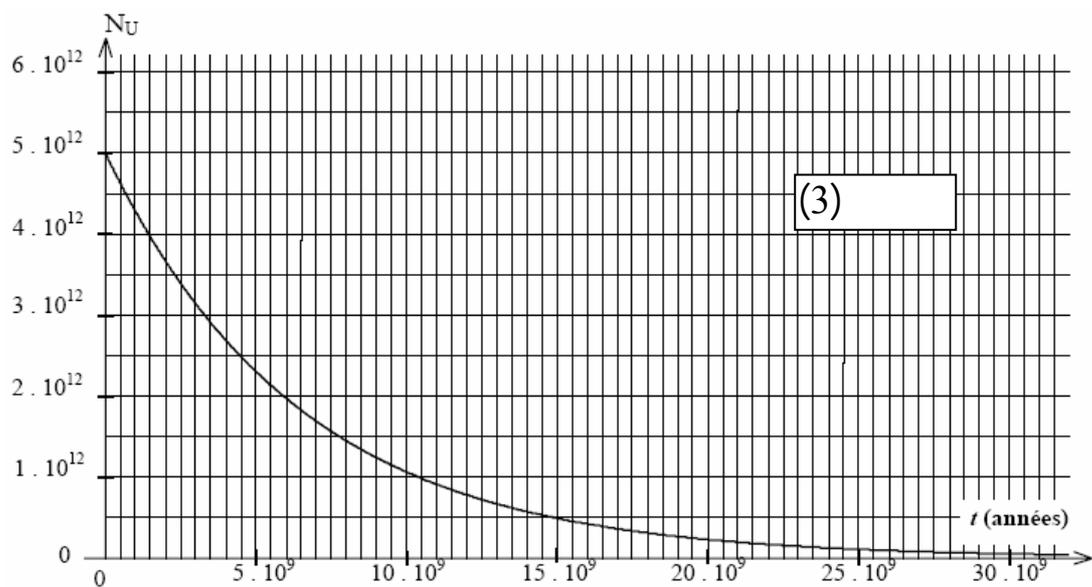
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:(1)

		$(\text{CH}_3)_3\text{C-Cl} + \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightarrow (\text{CH}_3)_3\text{C-OH} + (\text{H}^+_{(\text{aq})} + \text{Cl}^-_{(\text{aq})})$			
	x (mol)	(mol)			
	0	$N_0(\text{A})$	/	$N_0(\text{H}^+) = 0$	$N_0(\text{Cl}^-) = 0$
	x		/		
	x_{max}		/		

:(2)

		$2\text{H}_2\text{O}_2$	\rightarrow	$2\text{H}_2\text{O}$	$+$	O_2
	x (mol)	(mol)				
	0	$n_0(\text{H}_2\text{O}_2)$	X	X	X	$n_0(\text{O}_2)$
	x		X	X	X	
	x_{max}		X	X	X	



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