

(04) :

MeV : .1

: $E_l = \Delta m \cdot c^2$:

$$\Delta m = Z \cdot m_p + (A - Z) \cdot m_n - m({}_Z^A X)$$

:127

$$\Delta m = 53.1,00727 + (127-53) \cdot 1,00866 - 126,8754$$

$$\Delta m = 1,15128 \text{ u} = 1,15128 \times 931,5 = 1072,42 \text{ MeV}/c^2$$

$E_l = 1072,42 \text{ MeV}$:

:131

$$\Delta m = 53.1,00727 + (131-53) \cdot 1,00866 - 130,877$$

$$\Delta m = 1,18432 \text{ u} = 1,18432 \times 931,5 = 1103,19 \text{ MeV}/c^2$$

$E_l = 1103,19 \text{ MeV}$:

: .2

$E_A = E_l/A$:

:127

$E_A = 1072,42/127 = 8,44 \text{ MeV/ nucleon}$

:131

$E_A = 1103,19/131 = 8,42 \text{ MeV/ nucleon}$

.127

E_A

.3

(06) :

:(1)

.1

		$(\text{CH}_3)_3\text{C-Cl} + \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightarrow (\text{CH}_3)_3\text{C-OH} + (\text{H}^+_{(\text{aq})} + \text{Cl}^-_{(\text{aq})})$			
	(mol) x	(mol)			
	0	$n_0(A)$	/	$n_0(\text{H}^+) = 0$	$n_0(\text{Cl}^-) = 0$
	x	$n_0 - x$	/	x	x
	x_{max}	$x_0 - x_{\text{max}}$	/	x_{max}	x_{max}

$t = 0 \quad \sigma = 0$: .2

$[\text{Cl}^-] \quad [\text{H}^+] \quad \lambda(\text{Cl}^-) \quad \lambda(\text{H}^+)$

.3

$\sigma = \lambda(\text{H}^+) \cdot [\text{H}^+] + \lambda(\text{Cl}^-) \cdot [\text{Cl}^-]$: $\text{Cl}^- \quad \text{H}^+$:

$\sigma = \sum \lambda_i \cdot [X_i]$:

$\sigma = [\lambda(\text{H}^+) + \lambda(\text{Cl}^-)] \cdot \frac{x}{V}$:

.4

$[\text{H}^+] = [\text{Cl}^-] = \frac{x}{V}$: $n(\text{H}^+) = n(\text{Cl}^-) = x$:

$\sigma = \lambda(\text{H}^+) \cdot \frac{x}{V} + \lambda(\text{Cl}^-) \cdot \frac{x}{V} = [\lambda(\text{H}^+) + \lambda(\text{Cl}^-)] \cdot \frac{x}{V}$:

: x_f

.5

$x_{\text{max}} = \frac{\sigma_{\text{max}} \cdot V}{[\lambda(\text{H}^+) + \lambda(\text{Cl}^-)]}$:

$\sigma_{\text{max}} = [\lambda(\text{H}^+) + \lambda(\text{Cl}^-)] \cdot \frac{x_{\text{max}}}{V}$:

4

$x_{\text{max}} = \frac{300 \cdot 10^{-6} / 10^{-2} \times 82 \cdot 10^{-6}}{(76,3 + 349,8) \cdot 10^{-4}} = 5,77 \cdot 10^{-5} \text{ mol}$:

$x(t)$ و $\sigma(t)$ منه و $\sigma = k \cdot x$:

4

:

$x(t) \quad \sigma(t)$

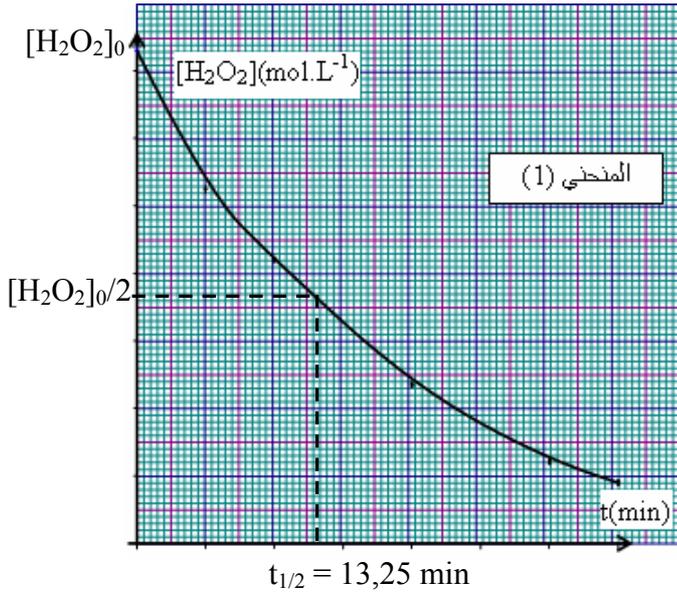
.6

$$: v = -\frac{1}{2} \cdot \frac{d[H_2O_2]}{dt} ; \quad .3.2$$

$$\frac{x}{V} = \frac{[H_2O_2]_0 - [H_2O_2]}{2} ; \quad x = \frac{n_0(H_2O_2) - n(H_2O_2)}{2} :2.1$$

$$v = \frac{d(\frac{x}{V})}{dt} ; \quad v = \frac{1}{V} \cdot \frac{dx}{dt} ;$$

$$v = -\frac{1}{2} \frac{d[H_2O_2]}{dt} ; \quad v = \frac{d([H_2O_2]_0 - [H_2O_2])/2}{dt} = 0 - \frac{1}{2} \frac{d[H_2O_2]}{dt} ; \quad .4.2$$



$$v = \frac{d[H_2O_2]}{dt} ; \quad : t_{1/2} \quad .5.2$$

$$: [H_2O_2] = \frac{[H_2O_2]_0}{2} ; \quad t = t_{1/2} \quad .6.2$$

$$t = t_{1/2} \quad n(H_2O_2) = 0$$

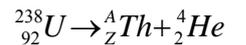
$$n(H_2O_2) = n_0(H_2O_2)/2 ;$$

$$[H_2O_2] = \frac{[H_2O_2]_0}{2} ;$$

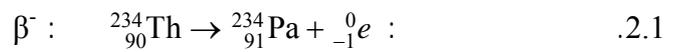
$$: t_{1/2}$$

$$t_{1/2} = 13,25 \text{ min} ; \quad .1.1.1$$

$$\alpha \quad .\beta \quad .2.1.1$$



$$A = 234 \quad 238 = A + 4 ; \quad .Z = 90 ; \quad 92 = Z + 2$$



$$238 = 206 + x \cdot 0 + 4y ; \quad y = (238 - 206)/4 = 8 ;$$

$$92 = 82 + x \cdot (-1) + 2 \cdot 8 ; \quad x = 6 ;$$

$$.\beta \quad 8 \quad \alpha \quad 6 \quad .2$$

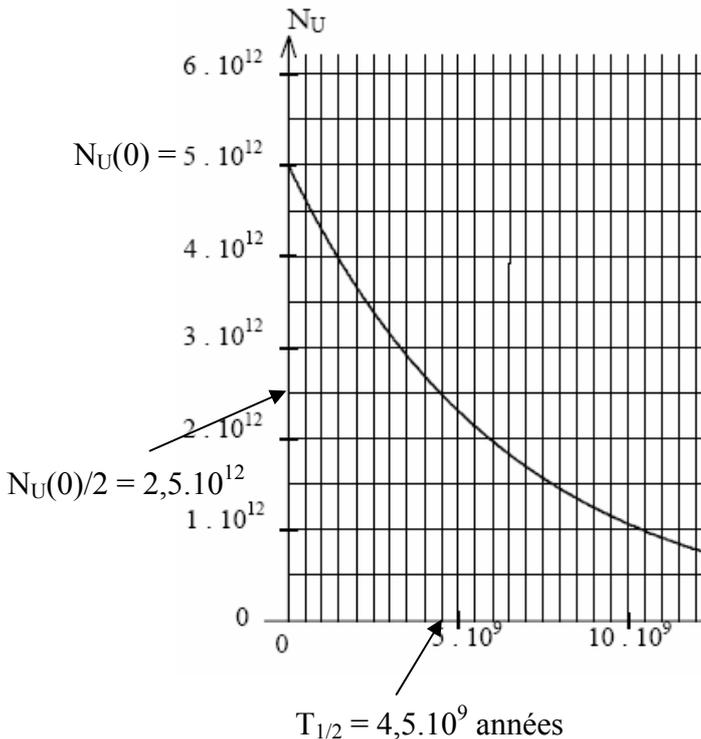
$$: \quad N_U(0) \quad .1.1.2$$

$$.N_U(0) = 5.10^{12} \text{ noyaux} ; \quad N_U = f(t) \quad .2.1.2$$

$$: t_{1/2}$$

$$: \quad t_{1/2} \quad \lambda = \ln 2 / t_{1/2} ; \quad \lambda \quad .3.1.2$$

$$\lambda = \ln 2 / 4,5 \cdot 10^9 = 1,54 \cdot 10^{-10} \text{ année}^{-1}$$



$$N_U(0) - N_U(t) = N_U(t) \quad .3.1.2$$

:

$$N_U(t) = N_U(0) \cdot e^{-\lambda \cdot t}$$

$$N_U(0) - N_{Pb}(t_{Terre}) = N_U(t_{Terre}) \quad .1.2.2$$

$$+ =$$

$$+ =$$

$$N_U(0) = N_U(t_{Terre}) + N_{Pb}(t_{Terre}) :$$

$$: \quad .2.2.2$$

:

$$N_U(t_{Terre}) = N_U(0) - N_{Pb}(t_{Terre}) = 5 \cdot 10^{12} - 2,5 \cdot 10^{12} = 2,5 \cdot 10^{12} \text{ noyaux} = N_U(0)/2$$

$$t_{Terre} = t_{1/2} = 4,5 \cdot 10^9 \text{ années} :$$

$$4,5 \cdot 10^9 :$$